



# **Table of contents**

- 1. About Hongfa
- 2. Electrical Vehicle Charging
- 3. Energy Storage
- 4. Questions & Discussion







### Hongfa is a leading company in global relay industry, founded in 1984.

- Hongfa provides multiple products such as relays, low voltage devices, high and low voltage panels, connectors, capacitors, precision parts and automation equipment.
- With more than 30 subsidiaries, it has established three R&D and production bases in Xiamen, Zhangzhou, Eastern and Western China, leveraging the advantages of the entire industrial chain of relays and associated products.



Sales & Support Network around the world



# EV charging

# EV Charging

# Charging Modes

MODE

MODE

- Standardized plug-in device, eg. a household outlet
- In a 1 or 3-phase network
- The maximum charging current is 16 A
- No communication with vehicle

- The charging cable is protected by IC-CPD (In-Cable Control and protective Device).
- Protect against fault currents
- Communicates with the vehicle.
- The maximum charging current is 1ph 16A, 3ph 32A







evel 3





- Type A: A fixed charging cable, connected to the vehicle
- Type B: Movable AC charging cable, with connector at each end
- Type C: cable fixed connection to charging station
- High-speed, High power, Fast charging
- Communication with vehicle
- AC / DC converter is installed in the charging station (OBC is bypassed)
- Contacts and the cable sections are larger
- Power transmission up to 250 kW









Leve

# Charging Modes

MODE

MODE



Switchting Matrix





Block diagram

**OBC** module in EV

**EV Charging** 







# Charging Mode 2

Max Power:

- 1 Phase(s): 250Vac 16A → 4kW
- 3 Phase(s): 400Vac 32A → 22kW

### Applicable Hongfa Products:

- Power Relays
- Terminal Blocks
- Film Capacitors
- Current Transformer









# Charging Mode 3

### Design 1

- Use relays and control board
- Rely on existing electric installation of MCB RCBO

### Hongfa Products:

- Power Relays (16A to 32A)
- Terminal Blocks
- Capacitor

#### Design 2

- Use relays and control board
- Rely on existing electric installation of MCB RCBO

### Hongfa Products:

- Relays
- Terminal Blocks
- MCB

#### Design 3

- RCBO and contactor
- Integr. DC residual current monitoring module & charging mode 3 controller

### Hongfa Products:

- Contactors
- Terminal Blocks







## Charging Mode 3 & 4

Mode 3 - Max Power

• 63A / 43.5 kW

#### Hongfa Products:

- Contactors
- MCB / MCCB
- Power Relay
- Capacitor

#### Mode 4

- Include 20 kW subunits and stack them to create a higher power
- Three main power levels:
  - $\leq$  50kW for city use
  - 150 kW for highways
  - 350 kW for supercars/Trucks/Buses

#### Hongfa Products:

- Contactors
- MCCB
- HVDC Relays
- Terminal Blocks
- Power Relays



#### HD6034-7-722:2018 **EC**61851-1 **EC**62752 **IEC 62955 IEC 61439-1-IEC 61810-1** 7:2020 **IEC 60664-1** Low-voltage **Residual direct** In-cable control Electric vehicle switch- and and protection current detecting conductive Insulation control gear device for mode device (RDC-DD) coordination for charging system assemblies 2 charging of to be used for equipment within Part 1: General electric road mode 3 charging low-voltage systems requirements vehicles (ICof electric Part 1: principles, CPD) vehicles requirements and tests Contact gap / For all modes For all modes For mode 2 For mode 3 Clearance/creepage



Standards involved



**EV Charging** 



### Power Relay – Single Pole, Contact form 1A/1C





## Hongfa Power Relays

- Single pole w/ aux contact
- 2 poles w/ & w/o aux contact
- 4 poles w/ aux contact





#### HONGFA TECHNOLOGY, FOR A BETTER LIFE!

**16A** 



**EV Charging** 

F HFE80V 450-12-HTQ2

**HFE82V** Series Current 60A-600A Ceramic chamber sealed High SCC capability EV Car Main relay, DC-Charge、 Aux.relay

**HVDC** Relays

HFE80V-20 C/D

20A.450VDC

Simple structure, low cost

(E)°

**HFE85P Series** 150A/250A/350A 450VDC Ceramic chamber sealed Circular structure PV&Energy storage Main relay

**HFE88P** Series 150A/250A/350A 1500VDC Ceramic chamber sealed structure, with auxiliary contact. PV&Energy storage, Main relay



**HFE85V** Series 400A 750VDC Ceramic chamber sealed Circular structure With auxiliary contact. EV Car Main relay, Charge

HFE80V-100 B

100A,60VDC

Plastic sealed

48VDC application

HFE82P-20F 20A.1000-1500VDC Ceramic g sealed, PV&Energy Storage precharge application





HFE85W 800-12-HB-C 400A 800VDC







### Low Voltage Devices (LVD)



HONGFA TECHNOLOGY, FOR A BETTER LIFE!

# Capacitors





EV Charging

HCBB62 X2 85°C and 85% humidity

HCBB65 Class A 30k hr Lifetime

> HCDZFC DC-Link Capacitor

> HCDLAE AC-Filter Capacitor



# "EY estimates that the continent (EU) will need 65 million chargers to fuel 130 million EV by 2035"

\*source: Automotive News Europe

# Energy Storage



Challenges with renewable Energy Sources

- Renewable Energies are an integral part of the future energy mix
- They are not always available when needed
- Saving excess energy is important
- Ranges from single family houses to industrial size storage system







## Design of a Home Battery

- 320-600 VDC
- 10-40A constant current
- Up to 75A peak (5s max)
- Mostly current carrying
- Switching only in emergency or failure situations
- Small contact resistance
- Small coil power





# "Electrical Energy Storages are a key element to a carbon free future and the installed base grows >35% per year."





The Application







HVDC- & Power Relays







**Capacitors & Signal Relay** 















- We have **experience** in Electric Vehicle Charging- and Energy Storage System
- Our **Portfolio** covers the entire range needed for **EVC and ES Systems** to:
  - Secure Switching
  - Protecting
  - Measuring
  - Filtering
- We are working with the **leading manufacturers** of Charging and Energy Storage Systems



# **THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION**

Hongfa technology, for a better life!